For 500 years, the perfect society has been most popularly defined as an ideal city. In Thomas More's *Utopia*, published in 1516, we see a well-regulated metropolis in which everything and everyone plays a precisely assigned role. Order—in architecture, dress, work, and all manner of human affairs—is the defining characteristic of More’s city-state. Every planned detail is sacred. Rules govern, channel, or deny any substantive deviance.

In our contemporary context, informed in particular by recent literary and cinematic trends, utopia immediately suggests its opposite: dystopia. Order begets oppression. Social harmony gives way to monotony. Visions of happy, collective progress dissolve in a shadowy bleakness that attacks the agency of the individual. Five hundred years after More published his volume on “no place,” paradise nearly automatically implies paradise lost.

Utopia, dystopia: how have these terms evolved and changed in the half-millennium since More’s time? What do they mean for contemporary megacities like Los Angeles? Such questions demand discussion of human liberty, civil rights, the environment, gender equality, religious freedom, and more. After 500 years of *Utopia*, what have we learned about organizing human activity toward our greatest potential?
500 Years of Utopia: Exhibition Materials on View
Promised Lands and Perfect Societies/Polluted Lands and Failed Societies

All materials are from the USC Libraries unless otherwise noted.

Paradise is a Drowned City
1. Closer Than We Think cartoon: Polar City (1950), On loan from Jim Heimann
3. Drop City (late 1960s–early 1970s)

We Can Make the Planet Whole Again
8. Farallones Institute, The Integral Urban House (San Francisco: Sierra Club Books, 1974)
10. Advertisements for Seagram's (1943), On loan from Jim Heimann

Ephemerai Shangri-Las

Communal Bliss
15. The Last Whole Earth Catalog (Menlo Park: Portola Institute, 1971)
17. "The Youth Communities: New Way of Living Confronts the U.S.," from Life (July 18, 1969)

The Future Looks Bright in the Towns of Tomorrow
18. Closer Than We Think cartoon: Megalopolis (1959), On loan from Jim Heimann

Enlightened States
23. Johannes Valentinus Andreae, Pan of Christianopolis (1609)
24. Paul Elly Ivy, Radiance from Halogens: Utopian Experiment in Religion and Science (Minneapolis: Univ. of Minnesota Press, 2002)
25. Sister Amity, Vedanta in Southern California (1951), On loan from Jim Heimann
26. Advertisement for "The World's Greatest Mystery Spot at Holy City, California" (1955), On loan from Jim Heimann
27. Advertisement for "Together We Will Build a More Perfect World" (1956), On loan from Jim Heimann

Transitopia
43. MTA promotional flyer on subway and skyline plans (ca. 1963), On loan from Metro Los Angeles Library
44. Goodell Monorail Report (1962), On loan from Metro Los Angeles Library
45. Alweg Monorail Report (1963), On loan from Metro Los Angeles Library
46. Alweg Monorail Technical Data for Los Angeles (1963), On loan from Metro Los Angeles Library
47. Final Environmental Impact Statement, Los Angeles Downtown People Mover Project (June 1980). On loan from Metro Los Angeles Library
48. "No Airport Needed," Los Angeles Times This Week Magazine (November 17, 1968), On loan from Jim Heimann
49. Advertisement for Conoco (1953), On loan from Jim Heimann

Escape to Utopia
50. Group photo taken at Lake Elsinore (1948)
51. Val Verde recreation center (1940s)
52. Advertisement for Ods Elevator Company (1970), On loan from Jim Heimann
53. Logan's Run LP (MGM Studio, 1978)

Dreams of a Civic Wonderland
54. Rand McNally, Pacific Northwest (1948), On loan from Jim Heimann
55. Map of Topolobampo, Mexico (1965)
56. Tony Garnetti, Une seule industrie, style pour la construction des villes (Paris: C. Massin, 1953)

Nirvana Is Found Within
57. Rancho La Puerta brochure (1954). On loan from Jim Heimann
58. Middletown's Hygienic Haven brochure (1954), On loan from Jim Heimann
59. Mr. Muscle Beach, from the Los Angeles Examiner (1957)

Naked in Arcadia
60. Sandstone Retreat in Topanga brochure (1970s)
61. "Welcome to Treehouse" brochure (1980)
62. "In Search of Utopia" pamphlet (1975)
63. Allan Blair, Nudist Life in the Sun (New York: Zenith Publications, 1943), On loan from Jim Heimann
64. Brochure for Garden of Eden (Excelsior Pictures, 1954), On loan from Jim Heimann

Westward Ho!
65. Concept Los Angeles poster (January 1970), On loan from Metro Los Angeles Library
66. Los Angeles Examiner Special Section: Pictorial Southwest (January 2, 1924), On loan from Jim Heimann
67. Hel Scott, Cities Are for People (Los Angeles: Pacific Southwest Academy, 1943)

Born This Way
70. Gay Liberal on Front newspaper ad (1970s)
71. Constance Rogers Robertson, Oneida Community: The Break-Up, 1876–1881 (Syracuse: Syracuse Univ. Press, 1972)

Yesterday's Forgotten Future

The Place Where There is No Darkness
76. H. G. Kelly and L. Moehlis, eds., Minneapolis nynord SSR [Creativity of the peoples of the USSR] (Moscow: Pravda, 1934), On loan from the USC Institute for Modern Russian Culture
77. Memorial House: The Student's Health, Education and Recreation Center (1956)
Designing Eden
32. Norma Everson, Two Brazilian Capitalas (New Haven: Yale Univ. Press, 1973)
34. William Givng, Lord of the Files (New York: Faber & Faber, 1954)
35. William Byrd II, Hop of Eden, Virginia (1726)

The Promised Land
37. Stephan Russel and Rem Koolhaas, Cities of the World
(Cologne: Taschen, 2008)
38. Hieronymus Bosch, Garden of Earthly Delights, from Hieronymus Bosch: The Complete Works
(Cologne: Taschen, 2008)
39. Thomas More, Utopia (Basel, 1516)
40. Hugh B. Brown, Mormonism (Salt Lake City: Desert Book Co., 1962)
41. "The Cult of Death," Newsweek (December 4, 1979)
42. St. Augustine, City of God (London: Folio Society, 2011)

Curators: Tyson Gaskill, Geoff Manaugh,
Anne-Marie Maxwell
Graphic Design: David Nellen Design
Special thanks to: Heather Duncan, Paty Johnson,
Nathan Hasters, Hugh Monagh, Howard Smith, Tim Stanton
500 Years of Utopia: BOOKS UTOPIA/DYSTOPIA
Promised Lands and Perfect Societies/Polluted Lands and Failed Societies

**Materials from the General Collection**

*After Burn* by Lee Gilmore (Editor); Mark Van Puyen (Editor); Beth Bailey (Contribution by); David Farber (Contribution by)
Call Number: PS3501.L178W5 2006
ISBN: 0826333990
Publication Date: 2005-08-29
The Burning Man Festival is a weeklong spasm of radical self-expression held annually just before Labour Day since 1986. In late August 2003, more than 33,000 participants converged on Nevada’s Black Rock Desert for this counter-culture event staged as an experiment in temporary community. The participants gather to rid themselves of the conventional structures of their life and to ‘sample’ the alternatives in hundreds of theme camps. The climax of the festival comes when attendees erupt into cheers and applause at the burning of a forty-foot-tall human effigy described as ‘part pre-technological idol and part post-technological puppet’. Both Lee Gilmore and Mark Van Puyen have attended Burning Man annually since 1996.

*All Things New* by Robert S. Fogarty
Call Number: PS3551.L25A19 2004 v.1
ISBN: 0226256545
Publication Date: 1990-06-15
Robert S. Fogarty is Professor of History at Antioch College and editor of *The Antioch Review*

*Amana* by Diane L. Barthel
Call Number: PS3551.L25P56 2003
ISBN: 0803211813
Publication Date: 1984-05-01

*America’s Utopian Experiments* by Brian J. L. Berry
ISBN: 0874615890
Publication Date: 1992-10-01

*Architecture or Techno-Utopia* by Felicity D. Scott
ISBN: 9780262196821
Publication Date: 2007-11-30
Felicity Scott traces an alternative genealogy of the postmodern turn in American architecture, focusing on a set of experimental practices and polemics that emerged in the late 1960s and early 1970s.

*Art of Burning Man* by N. K. Guy (Photographer); Nk Guy (Photographer)
ISBN: 9783838650007
Publication Date: 2015-08-20
Art ablaze: Self-expression in the Nevada desert “You voluntarily assume the risk of serious injury or death by

**Materials from the General Collection Continued**

*1984: a novel* by Orwell, George, 1903-1950
Call Number: PR6029.R8 N5 1950

*Looking Backward* by Edward Bellamy
Call Number: HX611 1887.B3342
Publication Date: 1887

*Lord of the Flies* by William Golding; Edward Morgan Forster (Introduction by)
Call Number: PR8013.O35 L6 2003
ISBN: 0399529209
Publication Date: 2003-10-28
The 50th Anniversary Edition of the Lord of the Flies is the volume that every fan of this classic book will have to own! Lord of the Flies remains as provocative today as when it was first published in 1954, igniting passionate debate with its startling, brutal portrait of human nature. Though critically acclaimed, it was largely ignored upon its initial publication. Yet soon it became a cult favorite among both students and literary critics who compared it to J.D. Salinger’s *The Catcher in the Rye* in its influence on modern thought and literature. Labeled a parable, an allegory, a myth, a morality tale, a parody, a political treatise even a vision of the apocalypse, Lord of the Flies has established itself as a true classic. And now readers can own it in a beautifully designed hardcover edition worthy of its stature.

*More: Utopia* by Thomas More; George M. Logan (Editor); Robert M. Adams (Translator)
Call Number: HX810.5 .E54 2016
ISBN: 9781107128491
Publication Date: 2016-08-11
This is a fully revised edition of one of the most successful volumes in the Cambridge Texts in the History of Political Thought series. Incorporating extensive updates to the editorial apparatus, including the introduction, suggestions for further reading, and footnotes, this third edition of More’s Utopia has been comprehensively re-worked to take into account scholarship published since the second edition in 2002. The vivid and engaging translation of the work itself by Robert M. Adams includes all the ancillary materials by More’s fellow humanists that helped to form the book as it was originally written, making it an especially attractive part of the humanist ancillary materials - on the page they illuminate instead of relocating them to endnotes; and
attending.” 100 miles from the gambling town of Reno, in the wilderness of northern Nevada, lies a vast, hostile plain known as the Black Rock Desert. The region has been an empty and windswept dry lake bed for most of the past 10,000 years. Except, that is, for one brief week at the end of each summer, when a temporary city rises out of the barren clay. This is the surreal and amazing site of Burning Man. Baked by the sun and blinded by dust, the gathering acquires different meanings for different people: temporary community, spiritual adventure, performance stage, desert rave, social experiment. It’s also the incubator of some of the most remarkable site-specific outdoor art ever made: a mechanized fire-breathing octopus, a towering wooden temple 15 meters tall, and the eponymous Man himself—a skeletal sculpture set ablaze at the event’s conclusion. Here, writer and photographer NK Guy presents 16 years of Burning Man art. His dazzling images record these participatory, collective, intrinsically ephemeral installations and happenings in the desert, which exist for no clearer purpose than because someone wanted to express something. The result is testimony to a realm far beyond the ego, commerce, and power play of mainstream cultural output. It is one of the most pure, uninhibited, expressive centers of our time. With a foreword by temple designer and artist David Best and a foreword by Marian Goodell, Founding Board Member and CEO, Burning Man Project.

**Brave New World** by Aldous Huxley
Call Number: PR6015.U8B85 1968
ISBN: 006092871
Publication Date: 1998-09-01
Huxley’s story shows a futuristic World State where all emotion, love, art, and human individuality have been replaced by social stability. An ominous warning to the world’s population, this literary classic is a must-read.

**Building Brasilia** by Kenneth Frampton; Sergio Burgi; Marcel Gautherot
Call Number: F2847.1.G38 2010
ISBN: 9780500515426
Publication Date: 2010-12-13
An architect by training and an enthusiast of Le Corbusier and Mies van der Rohe, photographer Marcel Gautherot was close to an elite group of Brazilian modernist architects such as Oscar Niemeyer and Roberto Burle Marx. Aesthetic and political affinities made him Niemeyer’s photographer of choice, and Gautherot had privileged access to all stages of the building of Brasilia, Brazil’s new capital and a landmark of modernist architecture and urbanism. This book brings together for the first time a large corpus of Gautherot’s work on the city, selected out of the 3,000 photographs now in the collection of the Moreira Salles Foundation in Rio de Janeiro. Gautherot’s sharp, precise, almost clinical eye captures Brasilia as both promising and ominous, tremendous and fragile, heroic and problematic. The essays are by Kenneth Frampton, Graduate School of Architecture, Columbia University; and Sergio Burgi of the Instituto Moreira Salles in Rio de Janeiro.

**Building the City of God** by Leonard J. Arrington; Feramorz Y. Fox; Dean L. May
Call Number: BX8611 .A77 1982
ISBN: 0252018796
Publication Date: 1992-01-01

**California’s Utopian Colonies** by Robert V. Hine
Call Number: HX653 .H65 1983
ISBN: 0520048652
Publication Date: 1983-08-16

---

City-Wide Readings provides students with a uniquely full and accessible experience of More’s perennially fascinating masterpiece.

**Mormonism** by Hugh B. Brown
Call Number: BX8837 .B7
Publication Date: 1962

**News from nowhere, or, An epoch of rest : being some chapters from a utopian romance** by Morris, William, 1834-1886
Call Number: HX811 1991.M783 1900

**The Next Whole Earth Catalog** by Stewart Brand (Editor)
Call Number: TS199 .N66 1990
ISBN: 0394739515
Publication Date: 1990-11-01

**Oneida Community** by Constance N. Robertson
Call Number: HX666.O5 R63
ISBN: 0815600860
Publication Date: 1972-09-01

**People of the Rainbow** by Michael I. Niman
Call Number: HX904 .N55 2011
ISBN: 157233746X
Publication Date: 2011-08-30
Since 1972 the Rainbow Family of Living Light, a loosely organized and anarchic nomadic community, has been holding large gatherings in remote forests to pray for world peace and create a model of a functioning utopian society. Michael I. Niman’s People of the Rainbow, originally published in 1987, was the first comprehensive study of this countercultural group and its eclectic philosophy of environmentalism, feminism, peace activism, group sharing, libertarianism, and consensus government. It is a book yet to be superseded. This second edition of Niman’s compelling and insightful work brings the Rainbow story up to date with a new introduction and two extensive new epilogues. While the big annual Rainbow “Gatherings” have drawn fewer numbers in recent years, Niman notes, the Rainbow ethos has in many ways migrated to the mainstream, as Rainbow notions about alternative medicine and environmental sustainability, for example, have gathered wider acceptance and influenced the national dialogue. Meanwhile, Rainbow movements in other regions, from Eastern Europe and the Middle East to Asia and Australia, are thriving. In addition to addressing changes within the Rainbow Family and its complex relationship to “Babylon” (what Rainbows call mainstream culture), the book’s new material explores the growing harassment Rainbows now face from U.S. law enforcement agencies—especially those associated with the National Forest Service. As Niman contends, this particular saga of a U.S. bureaucracy at war with its own citizens is a subplot in the larger—and disturbing—story of how the relationship between Americans and their government has changed during the first decade of the twenty-first century. In its nuanced portrayal of an intriguing subculture, its successes, and its limitations, People of the Rainbow remains a significant contribution to the study of utopian communities in the United States and their ongoing legacy. Michael I. Niman is a professor of journalism and media studies in the Communication Department at Buffalo State College in New York.
The Dictionary of Alternatives by Martin Parker; Valerie Fournier; Patrick Reedy
Call Number: HX608 .P36 2007
ISBN: 1842773321
Publication Date: 2007-04-15
This dictionary provides ammunition for those who disagree with the early twentieth-century orthodoxy that 'There is no alternative to free market liberalism and managerialism'. Using hundreds of entries and cross-references, it proves that there are many alternatives to the way we currently organize ourselves. These alternatives could be expressed as fictional utopias, they could be excavated from the past, or they could be described in terms of the contemporary politics of anti-corporate protest, environmentalism, feminism and localism. Part reference work, part source book, and part polemic, this dictionary provides a rich understanding of the ways in which fiction, history and today's politics provide different ways of thinking about how we can and should organize for the coming century.

Dreams of Paradise by Verheul
Call Number: HX608 .D73 2004
ISBN: 9053839888
Publication Date: 2004-01-01
The book explores the fundamental and multifaceted dialectic between utopian dreams and dystopian nightmares within American culture. The utopian mindset in constructing and imagining different futures for society is reflected in a wide range of differential cultural texts and narratives such as novels, short stories, political discourses and treatises, journalism and scholarly and intellectual debates. Often these combine social criticism and satire, political rhetoric, religious belief systems, and biblical metaphors. Approaching the topic from various angles and throughout different historical periods, the essays in this volume collectively show how fascinating and rewarding the exploration of this utopian discourse for an understanding of American culture.

Dreams of Peace and Freedom by Jay Winter
Call Number: HX608 .W56 2006
ISBN: 0300106653
Publication Date: 2006-10-02
In the wake of the monstrous projects of Hitler, Stalin, Mao, and others in the twentieth century, the idea of utopia has been discredited. Yet, historian Jay Winter suggests, alongside the "major utopians" who murdered millions in their attempts to transform the world were disparate groups of people trying in their own separate ways to imagine a radically better world. This original book focuses on some of the twentieth-century's "minor utopias" whose stories, overshadowed by the horrors of the Holocaust and the Gulag, suggest that the future need not be as catastrophic as the past. The book is organized around six key moments when utopian ideas and projects flourished in Europe: 1900 (the Paris World's Fair), 1919 (the Paris Peace Conference), 1937 (the Paris exhibition celebrating science and light), 1948 (the Universal Declaration of Human Rights), 1968 (moral indictments and student revolt), and 1992 (the emergence of visions of global citizenship). Winter considers the dreamers and the nature of their dreams as well as their connections to one another and to the history of utopian thought. By restoring minor utopias to their rightful place in the recent past, Winter fills an important gap in the history of social thought and action in the twentieth century.


Xanadu by Roy Mason
Call Number: TH4812 .M237 1983
ISBN: 0874917018
Publication Date: 1984-01-01

The Search for Community by George Melnyk
Call Number: HX626 .M45 1985
ISBN: 0920057527
Publication Date: 1985-09-01
Co-ops in capitalist and communist nations are assessed for strengths and drawbacks. A fascinating look at co-operative forms as diverse as the kibbutz in Israel, the Kolkhoz of the former Soviet Union, the Basque co-ops in Spain, and the Hutterite communities of Western Canada. "A fascinating social history of co-operatives, from monastery to commune."--Choice

Utopia and Its Enemies by George Kateb
Call Number: HX608 .K26 1972
ISBN: 0805203389
Publication Date: 1971-01-01

Voyages to Utopia by William J. McCord
Call Number: HX626 .M37 1989
ISBN: 0383026418
Publication Date: 1990-02-01
The perennial quest for a better society has, all too often, ended in disappointment, enforced conformity and even terror; yet at other times utopian vision has created a good place in which to live.

A Sort of Utopia by Carol A. O'Connor
Call Number: F129.S48 C25 1983
ISBN: 0873956591
Publication Date: 1983-06-30
Scarsdale, New York, is a small community with a large reputation. Long before it had gained general recognition as a source of fad diets and the presumed site of sensational murders, it was well-known in upper-middle-class circles for the rigor of its zoning, the excellence of its schools, the splendor of its houses, and the wealth of its residents. Indeed, Scarsdale is, what one observer has called, a sort of utopia a capitalistic version of the ideal community. In this clear and well-written study, Professor Carol O'Connor explains how Scarsdale came to be the classic rich suburb. Using a wide range of sources from local newspapers, to village and school board records, to real estate deeds and census tracts she shows how its residents have invested time, effort, and their own tax dollars in making Scarsdale a wealthy, attractive, convenient community. She also discusses the question of who rules in Scarsdale and examines one group, its domestic servants who, at least in the past, have played an
Droppers by Mark Matthews
Call Number: HQ971.5.C6 M38 2010
ISBN: 9780806140582
Publication Date: 2010-03-01

Sex, drugs, and rock ‘n’ roll. In popular imagination, these words seem to capture the atmosphere of 1960s hippie communes. Yet when the first hippie commune was founded in 1965 outside Trinidad, Colorado, the goal wasn’t one long party but rather a new society that integrated life and art. In Droppers, Mark Matthews chronicles the rise and fall of this utopian community, exploring the goals behind its creation and the factors that eventually led to its dissolution. Seeking refuge from enforced social conformity, the turmoil of racial conflict, and the Vietnam War, artist Eugene Bernofsky and other founders of Drop City sought to create an environment that would promote both equality and personal autonomy. These high ideals became increasingly hard to sustain, however, in the face of external pressures and internal divisions. In a rollicking, fast-paced style, Matthews vividly describes the early enthusiasm of Drop City’s founders, as Bernofsky and his friends constructed a town in the desert literally using the “detrusor of society.” Over time, Drop City suffered from media attention, the distraction of visitors, and the arrival of new residents who didn’t share the founders’ ideals. Matthews bases his account on numerous interviews with Bernofsky and other residents as well as written sources. Explaining Drop City in the context of the counterculture’s evolution and the American tradition of utopian communities, he paints an unforgettable picture of a largely misunderstood phenomenon in American history.

Earth Perfect? by Annette Giesecke (Editor); Naomi Jacobs (Editor)
Call Number: SB451 E27 2012
ISBN: 9781807317750
Publication Date: 2012-08-30

Earth Perfect? Nature, Utopia and the Garden is an eclectic, yet rigorous reflection on the relationship—historical, present and future—between humanity and the garden. Through the lens of Utopian Studies—the interdisciplinary field that encompasses fictions all the way through actual political projects, and urban ideals; in a nutshell, addressing the human natural drive towards the ideal—Earth Perfect? brings together a selection of inspiring essays, each contributed by foremost writers from the fields of architecture, history of art, classics, cultural studies, farming, geography, horticulture, landscape architecture, law, literature, philosophy, urban planning and the natural sciences. Through these joined voices, the garden emerges as a site of contestation and a repository for symbolic, spiritual, social, political and ecological meaning. Questions such as: “What is the role of the garden in defining humanity’s ideal relationship with nature?” and “How should we garden in the face of catastrophic ecological decline?” are addressed through wideranging case studies, including ancient Roman Gardens in Pompeii, Hieronymus Bosch’s Garden of Earthly Delights, the Gardens of Versailles, organic farming in New England and Bohemia’s secret gardens, as well as landscape in contemporary architecture. Issues relating to the utopian garden are explored thematically rather than chronologically, and organised in six chapters: “Being in nature”, “Inscribing the garden”, “Greenhouse”, “The garden political”, “Economies of the garden” and “How then shall we garden?”. Each essay is both individual in scope and part of the wider discourse of the book as a whole, and each is lusciously illustrated, bringing to life the subject with diverse visual material ranging from photography to historical documents, maps and artworks.

Eden Within Eden by James J. Kopp
Call Number: HX655.07 K67 2009
ISBN: 9780870714245

An insightful look at the long tradition of communal societies in the United States from colonial times to the present, examining their ideological foundations, daily life, and relationships to mainstream American society. * 40 entries on specific utopian communal movements in American history, from the Puritans to the Amish to single-tax movement communities * 45 entries on special topics related to utopian life, including socialism, Bible-based communism, family rules, and leadership * 25 entries on important figures, including Robert Owen and Eberhard Arnold, and events such as the Branch Davidian disaster * A comparative chronology detailing the dates of existence of the utopias covered * Bibliographical listings with each entry, leading to further investigations in print and online sources
Utopia, New Jersey by Perdita Buchan
Call Number: HX655 .N5 B83 2007
ISBN: 9780813541785
Publication Date: 2007-10-30
Utopia. New Jersey. For most people—even the most satisfied New Jersey residents—these words hardly belong in the same sentence. Yet, unbeknown to many, history shows that the state has been a favorite location for utopian experiments for more than a century. Thanks to its location between New York and Philadelphia and its affordable land, it became an ideal proving ground where philosophical and philanthropical organizations and individuals could test their utopian theories. In this intriguing look at this little-known side of New Jersey, Perdita Buchan explores eight of these communities. Adopting a wide definition of the term utopia—broadening it to include experimental living arrangements with a variety of missions—Buchan explains that what the founders of each of these colonies had in common was the goal of improving life, at least as they saw it. In every other way, the communities varied greatly, ranging from a cooperative colony in Englewood founded by Upton Sinclair, to an anarchist village in Piscataway centered on an educational experiment, to the fascinating Physical Culture City in Spotswood, where drugs, tobacco, and corsets were banned, but where nudity was widespread. Despite their grand intentions, all but one of the utopias—a single-tax colony in Berkeley Heights—failed to survive. But Buchan shows how each of them left a legacy of much more than the buildings or street names that remain today—legacies that are inspiring, surprising, and often outright quirky.

The Utopian Alternative by Carl J. Guarneri
Call Number: HX654 .G82 1991
ISBN: 0801424674
Publication Date: 1991-06-01

A Socialist Utopia in the New South by W. Fitzhugh Brundage
Call Number: HX655 .S66 B78 1996
ISBN: 0252022440
Publication Date: 1996-09-01
This first book-length study of the Ruskin Colonies shows how several hundred utopian socialists gathered as a cooperative community in Tennessee and Georgia in the late nineteenth century.

Renaissance Utopias and the Problem of History by Marina Leslie
Call Number: HX806 .L47 1998
ISBN: 0801434009
Publication Date: 1989-01-01
Marina Leslie draws on three important early modern utopian texts—Thomas More’s Utopia, Francis Bacon’s New Atlantis, and Margaret Cavendish’s Description of a New World Called the Blazing World—as a means of exploring models for historical transformation and of addressing the relationship of literature and history in contemporary critical practice. While the genre of utopian texts is a fertile terrain for historiographic readings, Leslie demonstrates that utopia provides unstable ground for charting out the relation of literary text to historical context. In particular, she examines the ways that both Marxist and new historicist critics have taken the literary utopia not simply as one form among many available for reading historically but as a privileged form or methodological paradigm. Rather than approach utopia by mapping out a fixed set of formal features, or by tracing the development of the genre, Leslie elaborates a history of utopia as critical practice. Moreover, by taking every reading of utopia to be as historically symptomatic as the literary production it...

Erewhon by Samuel Butler; Peter Mudford (Introduction by); Samuel Butler
Call Number: P23 B9779 Ep6
ISBN: 0140430571
Publication Date: 1970-11-30
Setting out to make his fortune in a far-off country, a young traveller discovers the remote and beautiful land of Erewhon and is given a home among its extraordinarily handsome citizens. But their visitor soon discovers that this seemingly ideal community has its faults—here crime is treated indulgently as a malady to be cured, while illness, poverty and misfortune are cruelly punished, and all machines have been superstitiously destroyed after a bizarre prophecy. Can he survive in a world where morality is turned upside down? Inspired by Samuel Butler’s years in colonial New Zealand and by his reading of Darwin’s Origin of Species, Erewhon (1872) is a highly original, irreverent and humorous satire on conventional virtues, religious hypocrisy and the unthinking acceptance of beliefs.

Herland and related writings by Gilman, Charlotte Perkins, 1860-1935
Call Number: PS1744 .G57 A6 2013
ISBN: 9781551199878
Publication Date: 2013

Hippie Modernism: the Struggle for Utopia by Andrew Blauvelt; Greg Castillo (Text by); Esther Choi (Text by); Alison Clarke (Text by)
Call Number: NX456 .S564 H57 2015
ISBN: 9781935963097
Publication Date: 2015-11-24
Hippie Modernism: The Struggle for Utopia accompanies an exhibition of the same title examining the art, architecture and design of the counterculture of the 1960s and early 1970s. The catalogue surveys the radical experiments that challenged societal and professional norms while proposing new kinds of technological, ecological and political utopia. It includes the counter design proposals of Victor Papanek and the anti-design polemics of Global Tools; the radical architectural visions of...
Archigram, Superstudio, Haus Rucker Co and ONYX; the media-based installations of Ken Isaacs, Joan Hills and Mark Boyle and Hélène Oitcica and Neville D’Almeida; the experimental films of Jordan Belson, Bruce Conner and John Whitney; posters and prints by Emory Douglas, Corita Kent and Victor Moscoso; documentation of performances staged by the Diggers and the Cockettes; publications such as Oz Magazine and The Whole Earth Catalog and books by Marshall McLuhan and Buckminster Fuller; and much, much more. While the turbulent social history of the 1960s is well known, its cultural production remains comparatively under-examined. In this substantial volume, scholars explore a range of practices such as radical architectural and anti-design movements emerging in Europe and North America; the print revolution in the experimental graphic design of books, posters and magazines; and new forms of cultural practice that merged street theater and radical politics. Through a profusion of illustrations, interviews with figures including Gerd Stern and Michael Callahan of USCO, Gunther Zamp Kelp of Haus Rucker Co, Ken Isaacs, Ron Williams and Woody Rainey of ONYX, Franco Raggi of Global Tools, Tony Martin, Clark Richert and Richard Kallweit of Drop City, and new scholarly writings, this book explores the hybrid conjunction of the counter-cultural ethos and the modernist desire to fuse art and life.

**Impossible Worlds** by Stephen Coates (Editor); Alex Stetter (Editor)
Call Number: NA209.5 .I47 2000
ISBN: 3764363177
Publication Date: 2000-12-01
This book explores the ways in which real buildings have resulted from visionary ideas, and assesses the extent to which these buildings have changed the way people live. In three sections, the editors Stephen Coates and Alex Stetter have arranged key texts together with a selection of projects which illustrate the ideas, and the built realities which followed on from them. "In the first part, Hilary French explores the development of communitarian ideas, and the ways in which utopian thinking has generated new ideas for housing. The second section, with a major text by Joe Kerr, argues that the supposedly ideal housing devised by the proponents of Garden Cities has been Disneyfied and sold to wealthy Americans in a bizarre subversion of the American Dream. In the third section, Francois Penz and Maureen Thomas explain the influence of film on the development of visionary architecture, arguing that unbuilt projects have been just as important as those realised in three dimensions."—BOOK JACKET.

**The Integral Urban House** by Faraliones Institute Staff; Helga Olkowski; Bill Olkowski; Tom Jarvis
Call Number: TH4912 .F37 1979
ISBN: 0871562138
Publication Date: 1982-06-12

**The Joyful Community** by Benjamin D. Zablocki
Call Number: HX656 B85 1980
ISBN: 0226977436
Publication Date: 1980-02-01

**The Integral Urban House** by Faraliones Institute Staff; Helga Olkowski; Bill Olkowski; Tom Jarvis
Call Number: TH4912 .F37 1979
ISBN: 0871562138
Publication Date: 1982-06-12

**The Integral Urban House** by Faraliones Institute Staff; Helga Olkowski; Bill Olkowski; Tom Jarvis
Call Number: TH4912 .F37 1979
ISBN: 0871562138
Publication Date: 1982-06-12

**Socialism** by Zygmunt Bauman
Call Number: HX632 .B38 1976
ISBN: 0841902402
Publication Date: 1976-01-01
Arguing that 'utopian' is frequently used as a pejorative term used to discredit whatever it describes, this title describes the positive contributions of the utopian tradition to theories of society and especially stresses the important contribution of socialism to the history of utopian thought.

**Utopian Episodes** by Seymour R. Kesten
Call Number: HX654 .K46 1993
ISBN: 0815625936
Publication Date: 1993-12-01
"Decades before the communes of the sixties, nineteenth-century radicals set up isolated colonies where they hoped to insulate themselves from a corrupt mainstream America. Throughout the country experimental utopian settlements promised to fulfill the lives of ordinary citizens through abundance, equality, and free education. Utopian Episodes tells why these early, freethinking rebels could never fully achieve their goals, but how their legacy has become an integral part of today's movement for social reform." Seymour Kesten focuses on three of the most renowned colonies: New-Harmony, Indiana; Brook Farm, Massachusetts; and Icarian Communities in Iowa and Illinois. Many more experimental groups are also discussed, including Alphadelphia in Michigan, Fruitlands and Hopedale in Massachusetts, Ohio, Philadelphia, and La Reunion (now Dallas, Texas). "Unlike other studies on similar groups, Kesten's book gives us a unique insider's view into the day-to-day lives of these American radicals and thus provides a study of the human spirit. He lets us see utopian life through the eyes of those who knew it firsthand. A look at individuals' activities, work, dress, and food brings us into the realm of their souls. He draws on rare memoirs and early accounts (some published here for the first time) by well-known participants, including A. Bronson Alcott, Horace Greeley, and George Ripley, as well as relatively unknown colonists, such as Albert Brisbane, John Dwight, Elijah Grant, and Amelia Russell." The book spans the rebirth of an intellectual movement and explores the newspapers, literature, poetry, and music of its social consciousness. Education for the masses was the essence of the utopian process; for it alone...
Transcendental Utopias by Richard Francis
Call Number: HX655.M4 F73 1997
ISBN: 0801430933
Publication Date: 1997-04-24

Two Hundred Years of American Communes by Yaacov Oved; Hannah Lash (Translator)
Call Number: HX653 .O84 1988
ISBN: 0887381138
Publication Date: 1987-01-01
The United States is the only modern nation in which communes have continuously existed for the past two hundred years. This definitive history of communes in America examines the major factors that have supported the existence and growth of communes throughout American history. The most impressive survey of the communal experience since the works of Noyes and Nordhoff, it is informed by a deep respect for the human subjects and organizational forms of American communes. The findings in the analytical chapters are of considerably theoretical import beyond the historical narrative. Oved details the founding, growth, development, and sometimes failure of alternative societies from 1735 to 1939: Icaria, Ephrata, Oneida, Shaker, religious, secular, and socialist communes. Extensive reference material cited will assure this work a special place in the archives of the literature on communes.

Utopia/Dystopia by Michael D. Gordin; Gyan Prakash; Helen Tilley
Call Number: HX806 .U777 2010
ISBN: 9780891149873
Publication Date: 2010-09-12
The concepts of utopia and dystopia have received much historical attention. Utopias have traditionally signified the ideal future: large-scale social, political, ethical, and religious spaces that have yet to be realized. Utopia/Dystopia offers a fresh approach to these ideas. Rather than locate utopias in grandiose programs of future totality, the book treats these concepts as historically grounded categories and examines how individuals and groups throughout time have interpreted utopian visions in their daily present, with an eye toward the future. From colonial and postcolonial Africa to pre-Marxist and Stalinist Eastern Europe, from the social life of fossil fuels to dreams of nuclear power, and from everyday politics in contemporary India to imagined architectures of postwar Britain, this interdisciplinary collection provides new understandings of the utopian/dystopian experience. The essays look at such issues as imaginary utopian perspectives leading to the 1856-57 Zulu Cattle Killing in South Africa, the functioning racist utopia behind the Rhodesian independence movement, the utopia of the peaceful atom and its globalization in the mid-1950s, the possibilities for an everyday utopia in modern cities, and how the Stalinist purges of the 1930s served as an extension of the utopian/dystopian relationship. The contributors are Dipesh Chakrabarty, Igal Halin, Fredric Jameson, John Krige, Timothy Mitchell, Aditya Nagarkar, David Pinder, Marci Shore, Jennifer Wenzel, and Luise White.

Instant Cities by Duncan McCorquodale; Herbert Wright
Call Number: HT153 .W75 2008
ISBN: 1906165348
Publication Date: 2008-06-24
A major new volume that explores and assesses the phenomenon of the contemporary metropolis. With building space throughout the world at a premium and environmentally-sound development of tremendous importance to the future of the planet, Instant Cities looks ahead to creative, forward-thinking and possibly fanciful notions of the city such as biospheres, space stations and virtual realities. Touching on the historical context of humanity's earliest settlements in the ancient world, Instant Cities focuses on the development of the concept of the city and how it has been expanded to include sites from shopping malls to prisons, as well as various 'micro' communities within society. Today, over 60 per cent of the world's population live in cities which means that it is crucial that we comprehend the urban phenomenon, in order to adapt, develop and plan for the future and to fully understand contemporary society. Instant Cities analyses the current stratospheric rise of the city, looking at global megacities from the first to the third world, such as Frank Lloyd Wright's Broadacre City, Milton Keynes in the UK, Lakewood, CA, Brasilia and its satellite towns, Bangalore, India's Silicon Valley, and Pudong, Shanghai.
- Metropolis (1927)
- 2001: A Space Odyssey (1968)
- Dr. Strangelove or: How I learned to Stop Worrying and Love the Bomb
- Yellow Submarine
- Soylent Green
- Apocalypse Now
- Hair (1979)
- Blade Runner (1982)
- The Day After (1983)
- Brazil (1985)
- Witness (1985)
- Cinema Paradiso (1988)
- Close to Eden
- Falling Down (1993)
- Kalifornia (1993)
- Gattaca (1997)
- Pleasantville (1998)
- The Truman Show (1998)
- What Dreams May Come (1998)
- The Matrix (1999)
- End of Days (1999)
- Limbo (1999)
- American Beauty (1999)
- Fight Club (1999)
- Magnolia (1999)
- Requiem for a Dream (2000)
- A.I. (2001)
- Donnie Darko (2001)
- City of God (2002)
- Sunshine State (2002)
- Children of Men (2006)
- I Am Legend (2007)
- Up (2009)
- Avatar (2009)
- The Hunger Games (2012)
- Wanderlust (2012)
- Her (2013)
- Elysium (2013)
- Oblivion (2013)
- Ex Machina (2015)
- Mad Max: Fury Road (2015)
- Zootopia (2016)